

As in the case of the preceding chapter, useful general works in Western languages are de Mailla, *Histoire Generale de la Chine*, Wieger, *Textes Historiques*, Cordier, *Histoire Generale de la Chine*, Grousset, *Histoire de l'Asie*, Grousset, *Histoire de l'Extreme-Orient*, H. A. Giles, *A Chinese Biographical Dictionary*, R. Wilhelm, *A Short History of Chinese Civilization*, and A. Rosthorn, *Geschichte Chinas* (Stuttgart-Gotha, 1923, Vol. 10 of *Weltgeschichte in gemeinverstandlicher Darstellung* edited by L. M. Hartmann). L. C. Goodrich, *A Short History of the Chinese People* (New York, 1943), rich in cultural features, is peculiarly good on this period. See also a standard history, O. Pranke, *Geschichte des Chinesischen Reiches* (Berlin, Vol. 2, 1936), and P. A. Boodberg, *Marginalia to the Histories of the Northern Dynasties* (*Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies*, Vol. 2, pp. 223-253).

Special studies on the political history of foreign conquests are W. M. McGovern, *The Early Empires of Central Asia* (Chapel Hill, 1939), E. H. Parker, *A Thousand Years of the Tartars* (London, 1924); Ch. B. Maybon, *La Domination Chinoise en Annam (111 av. J. C.—939 ap. J. C.)* (*The New China Review*, Vol. 1, pp. 237-248, 346-355); Maspero, *Le Royaume de Champa* (*Toung Pao*, 1910, pp. 128, 165, 319, 489, 547; 1911, pp. 53, 236-291, 451-589); a masterly work, replete with information about Central Asia, E. Chavannes, *Documents sur les Tou-kiue (Turcs) Occidentaux* (St. Petersburg, 1903); Ch. Piton, *China during the Tsin Dynasty* (*China Review*, Vol. 11, pp. 297-313, 366-378; Vol. 12, pp. 18-25, 154-162, 353-362, 390-402); A. Pfizmaier, *Aus der Geschichte des Hojes von Tsin* (*Sitzungsberichte phil.-hist. Classe der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna*, Band 81, 1875, pp. 543-616), translations from the *Chin Shu*; A. Pfizmaier, *Die Machthaber Hoan-wen mid Hoan-hiuen* (*ibid.*, Band 85, 1877, pp. 601-676), also translations from the *Chin Shu*; A. Pfizmaier, *Ungewöhnliche Erscheinungen und Zujalle in China um die Zeiten der südlichen Sung* (*ibid.*, Band 79, 1875, pp. 361-440), from the *ike Sung Shu*; A. Pfizmaier, *Zur Geschichte der Aufstände gegen das Haus Sui* (*ibid.*, Band 88, 1877, pp. 729-806); A. Pfizmaier, *Die letzten Zeiten des Reiches der Tsch'in* (*ibid.*, Band 98, 1881, pp. 701-

780),
of parts of the *Ch'en Shu* with few critical or
explanatory notes; Paul
Pelliot, *Note sur les Tou-yu-houen et les Sou-p'i*
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pp. 323-331). The many translations by Pfizmaier, while
admirable as
pioneering efforts, are not now regarded very highly
by sinologists.

On commerce and on cultural importations are B.
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and Chinese Trade in Walrus and Narwhal Ivory*
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